

الصلاة



How to pray ??

الصلاة

THE FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM??

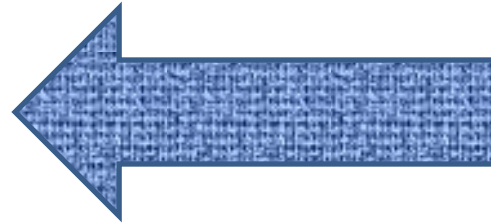
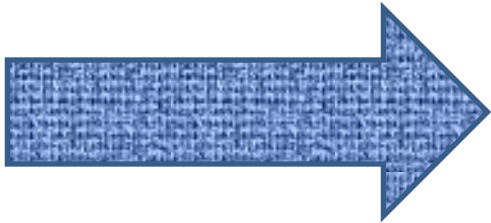
1- Shahaada

2- Salaah

3- Zakaah

4- Sawm

5- Hajj



5 pillars

5

HAJJ

4

SAWM

3

ZAKAAH

2

SALAAH

1

SHAHAADA



□ Prayer

- is one of the five pillars of Islam.



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- It is incumbent upon all Muslims, including children aged ten and over, to complete their five daily prayers.

7

PRACTICE



10

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- is one of the five pillars of Islam.
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- It is believed that communication with Allah will bring life to the prayerful and bring them courage.

□ Prayer

- is one of the five pillars of Islam.
- It is incumbent upon all Muslims, including children aged ten and over, to complete their five daily prayers.
- It is believed that communication with Allah will bring life to the prayerful and bring them courage.
- Muslims believe that Allah speaks to us through the Quran, and salaah is our means of responding.

□ Ensure the area is clean and free of impurities.

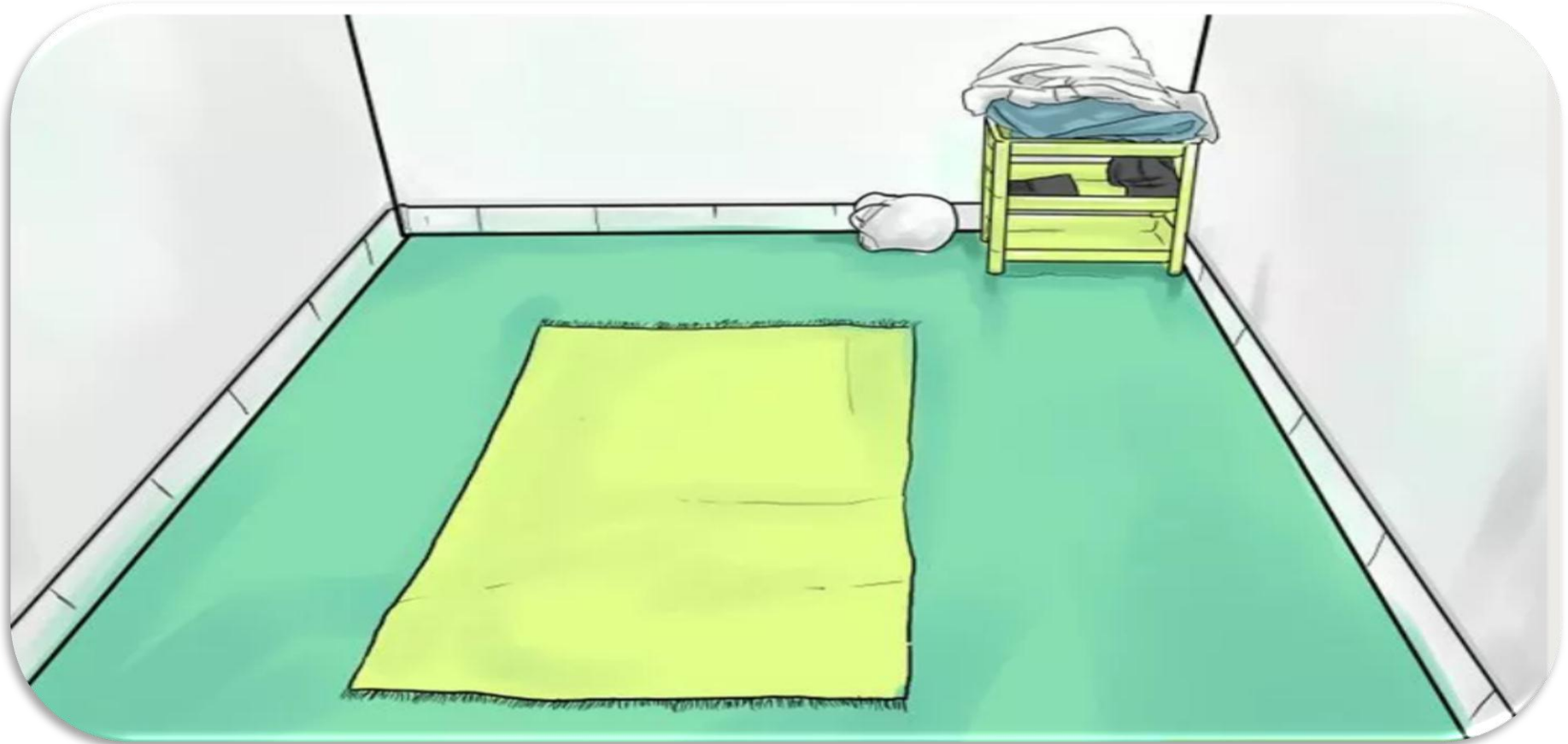
This includes your

body

clothes

place of prayer itself.

- If you are unsure of the cleanliness of your area, spread a mat or cloth on the floor for good measure.



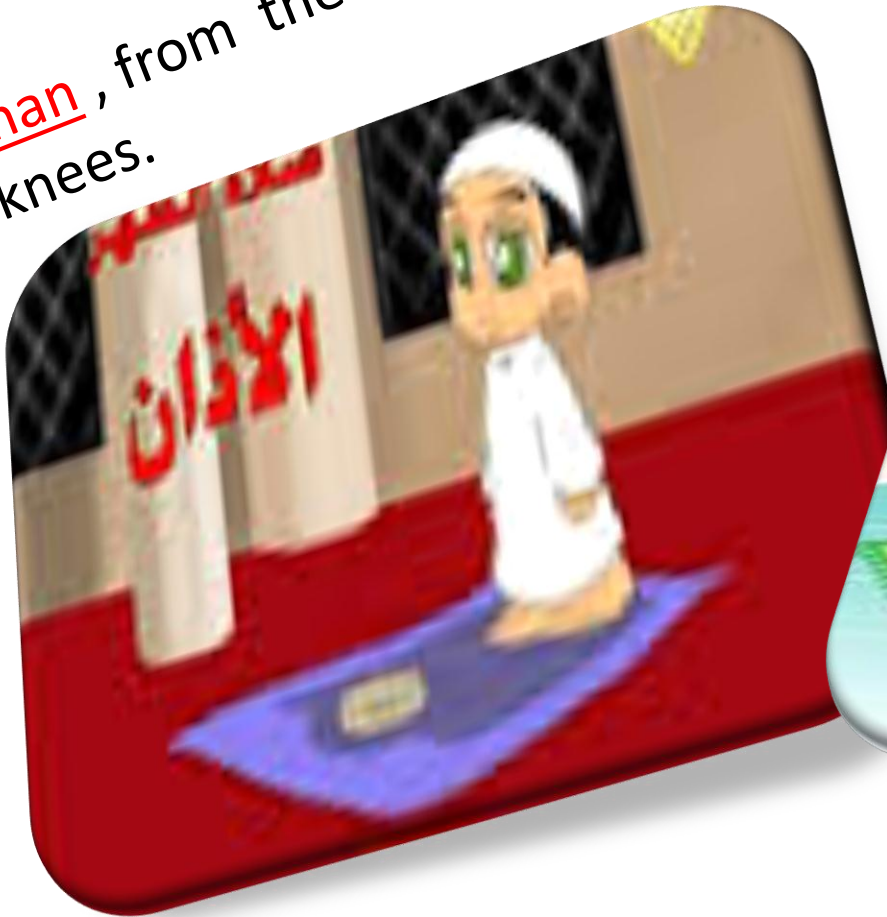
 **Perform Ablution** if necessary.

You must be ritually pure before you go about praying. If you're not, it's required to perform Wudu before you do.

If since your last prayer you have urinated, defecated, passed gas, bled excessively, fallen asleep lying down, leaned against something, vomited, passed seminal fluid, ejaculated or fainted, then off to the bathroom you go.

□ Parts Should covered

man, from the navel to the knees.

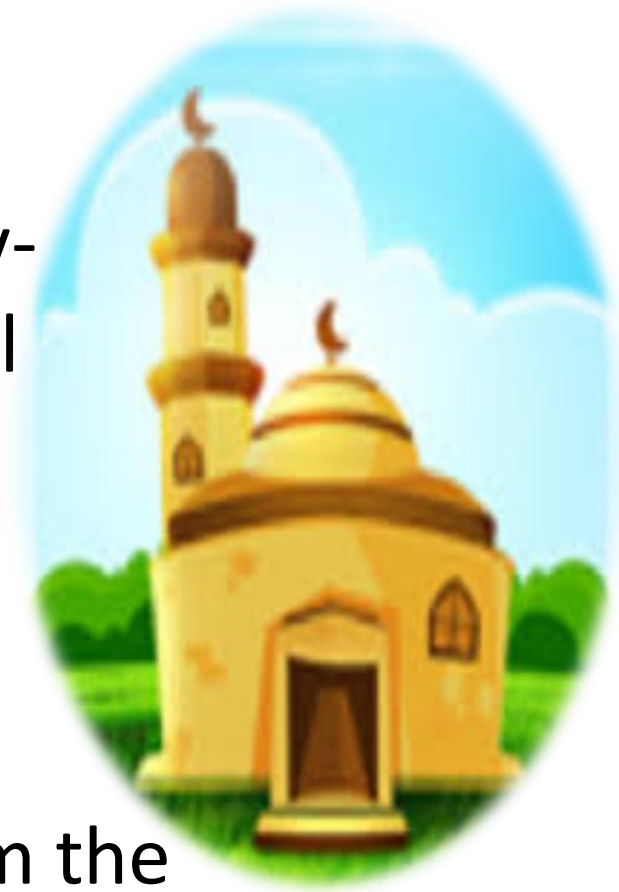


women, her entire body except the face and palms.



□ Masjed

- If you are praying in a *masjid* , which is preferred, enter quietly- other fellow Muslims might still be praying and you don't want to disturb them.
- Stand in a free space away from the entrance/exit.



□ Face the Qibla.

This is the direction all Muslims face to turn in prayer toward Kabah. The Holy Masjed in Mecca is the most revered place of worship for Muslims around the entire world.



□ Pray at the proper time.

The five prayers of each day take place at very specific times. For each one, there is a brief period of time it can be performed, determined by the rising and falling of the sun.



Five Salah in Islam



❖ **These are the amount of rakat (rounds, more or less) for each of the 5 salah:**

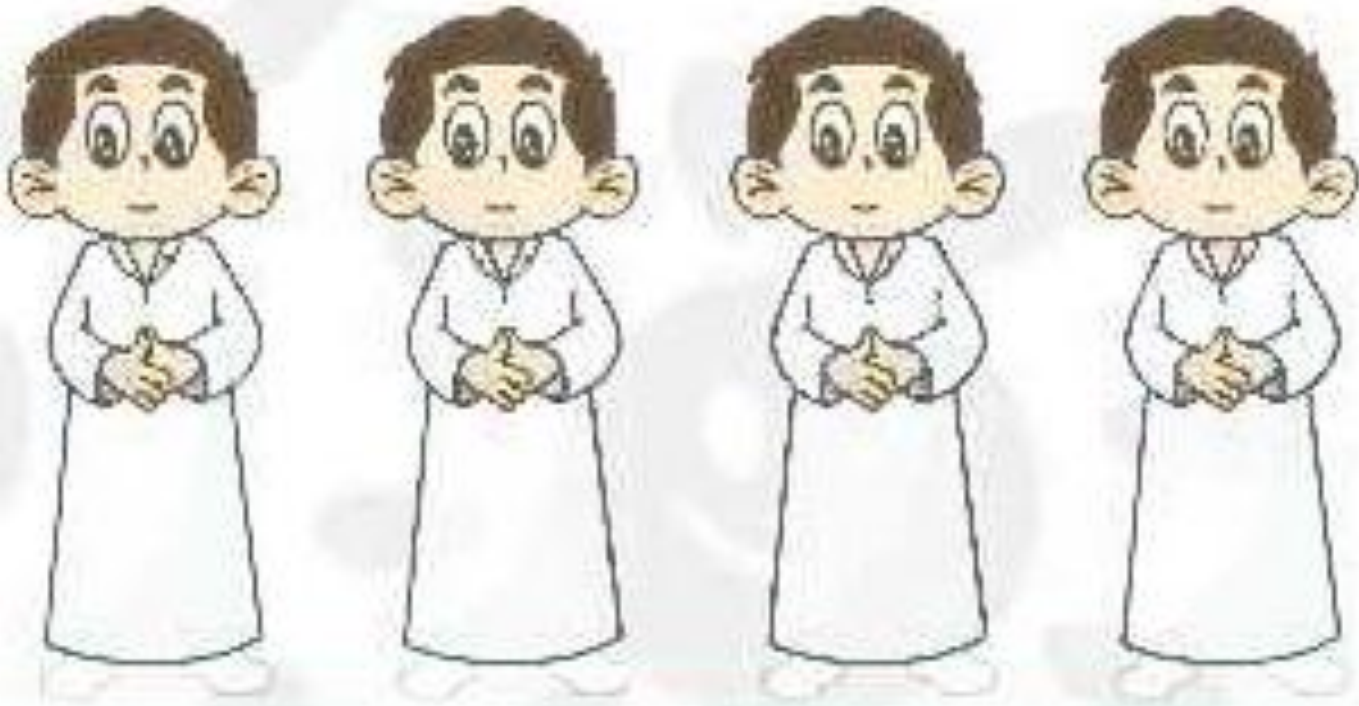
1_Fajr

- i) First two rakat Sunnat Mo'kadda,
- ii) Two rakat Fard



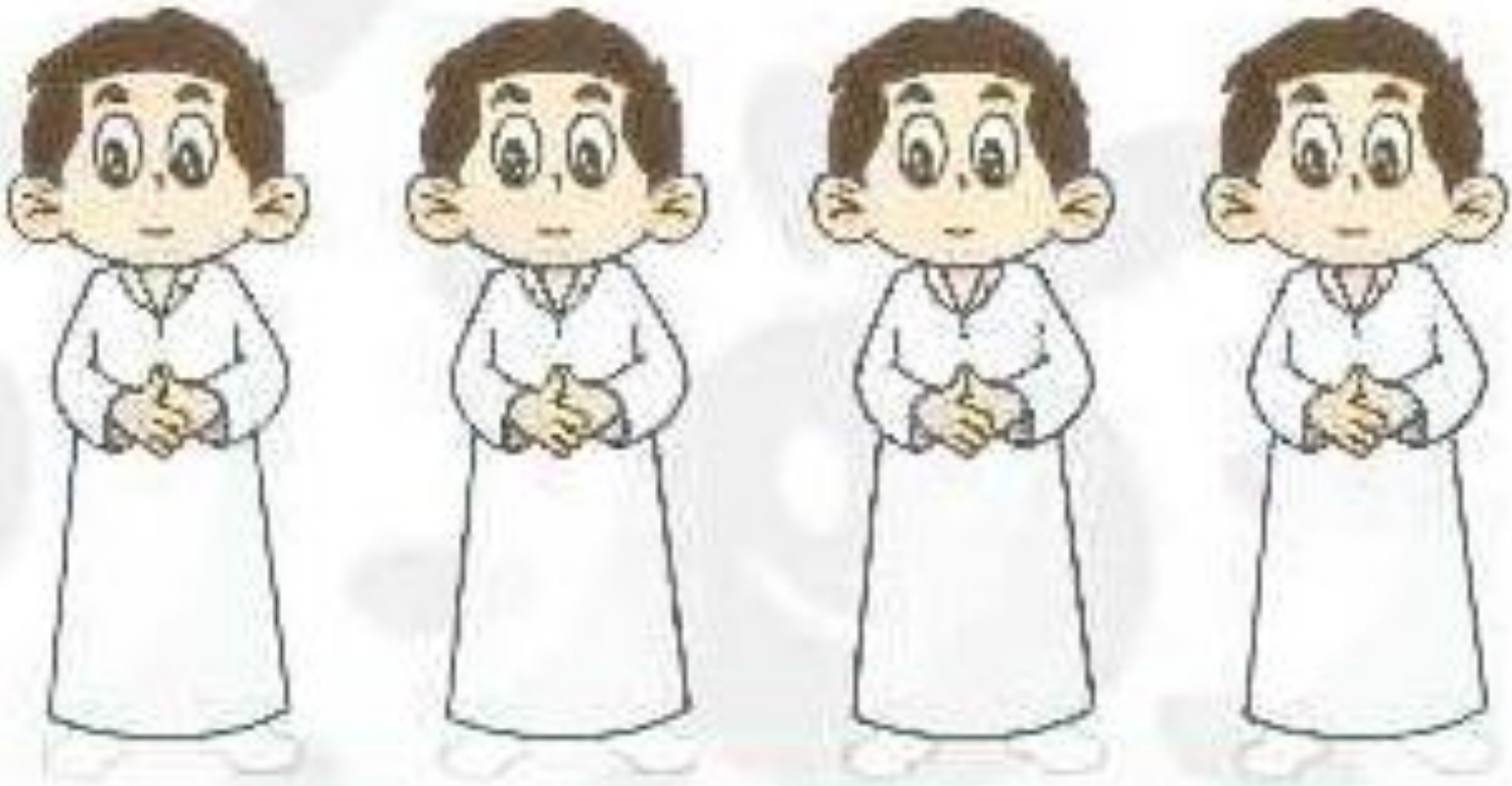
2_Zuhr

- i) Four rakat Sunnat Mokadda,
- ii) Four rakat Fard,
- iii) Two rakat Sunnat Mokadda,
- iv) Two rakat Nafil (Optional but spiritually benefi



3_Asr

- i) Four rakat sunhat ghair mokadda (Optional but spiritually beneficial),
- ii) Four rakat Fard



4_Maghrib

- i) Three rakat Fard,
- ii) Two rakat Sunnat Mo'kadda,
- iii) Two rakat nafl (Optional but spiritually beneficial)



5_Isha

- i) Four rakat sunhat e Ghair Mokadda (Optional but spiritually beneficial),
- ii) Four rakat Fard,
- iii) Two Rakat Sunnat Mokadda,
- iv) Two rakat Nafil (Optional but spiritually beneficial),
- v) Three rakat Wajib,
- vi) Two rakat Nafil (Optional but spiritually beneficial)



□ call to prayer 'Adhan'

الله أكبر ☆ الله أكبر ☆
أشهد أن لا إله إلا الله ☆
أشهد أن محمداً رسول الله ☆
حسبي على الصلوة ☆
حسبي على الفلأخ ☆
الله أكبر الله أكبر ☆



2 times each

THE MEANING OF ADHAN

Call for Prayer

[1]

Allahu Akbar
God is Great
(said four times)

[2]

Ashhadu an la ilaha illa Allah
I bear witness that there is no god except the One God.
(said two times)

[3]

Ashadu anna Muhammadan Rasool Allah
I bear witness that Muhammad is the messenger of God.
(said two times)

[4]

Hayya 'ala-s-Salah
Hurry to the prayer (Rise up for prayer)
(said two times)

[5]

Hayya 'ala-i-Falah
Hurry to success (Rise up for Salvation)
(said two times)

[6]

Allahu Akbar
God is Great
(said two times)

[7]

La ilaha illa Allah
There is no god except the One God
(said once)

Alif is for Allah

For the pre-dawn (fajr) prayer, the following phrase is inserted after the fifth part above, towards the end:

As-salatu Khayrun Minan-nawm
Prayer is better than sleep
(said two times)

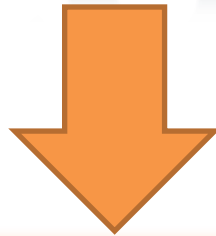
FIRST



Make Niyyah (Intention)

- ❖ you should center yourself and quiet your thoughts, focusing seriously on what you are doing. Niyyah doesn't necessarily involve saying anything out loud.

SECOND



Say Allah Akbar

- **Raise your hands up to your ears and say in a moderate tune**

Allah-Akbar اللهُ أَكْبَرُ

This translates to, "Allah is the greatest." Do this while standing.



□ **Place your right hand over your left hand on your navel and keep your eyes focused on the place you are standing.**

Recite **Istefah Dua** (opening prayer):

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ وَتَبَارَكَ اسْمُكَ

Glory and praise be to You, O Allah. Blessed be Your name

وَتَعَالَى جَدُّكَ وَلَا إِلَهَ غَيْرُكَ

and exalted be Your majesty,

there is none worthy of worship except You



Don't move during Salah

Do not let your eyes wander.



❑ Follow it with the opening chapter of the Qu'ran, the Surah Al- Fatiha (this Surah is recited in each Rak'ah):

al-hamdu lillaahi
rabbi'l'aalameen
arrahmaanir raheem maaliki
yawmideen
iyyaaka na-budo wa-iyyaaka
nasta'een
ihdinassiraatalmustaqeem
siraatalladheena an'amta
alayhim
ghayril maghduobi'alayhim
waladduaaalleen
ameen



- You can also recite any other surah or any part of Qu'ran such as:



Bis-millaahir rahmaanir raheem

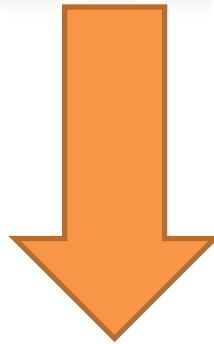
Qul huwal-lahu ahad

alluhus-samad

Lam yalid wa lam yulad

Wa lam yakul-lahu kuhuwan ahad

THIRD



Rukoo' "Bowling"

□ Ruku Bend down.

- While bending,
say

"Allah -Akbar."



- Bend your body so that your back and neck are **straight** and level with the ground, keeping your eyes there. Your back and head should be in a **90 degree angle** with your legs.
- Put your hands on your knees, Spacing the fingers out as if you are grasping your knees.



Once you are bent to the proper angle, say,

**"Subhanna -
Rabbeyal - Azzem "**
Three times or more

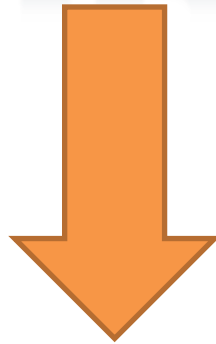
This translates to,
"Glorious is my Lord,
the most great."



الوضعم العليم



FOURTH



Straighten up from Rukoo'

□ Stand back up (raise from ruku').

Raise your hands them level with your shoulders While rising up & Say

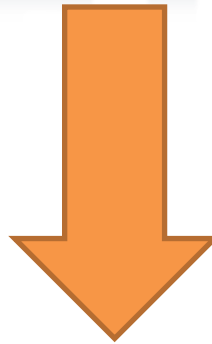
"Sameya - Allahu - leman – Hameda

This means, "Allah hears those who praise Him. O our Lord, and all praise is to you."

While standing up Say
Rabana Walakal Hamd once.



FIFTH



**Sujood “prostration”
1st Sajdah**

□ Sajdah Go down .

While Going down,
Say:

"Allah -Akbar."



- ❑ **Go down and place your forehead, nose, palms, knees and toes on the ground.**

Putting the hands down before the knees, keep the fingers together towards the Qibla & your toes.

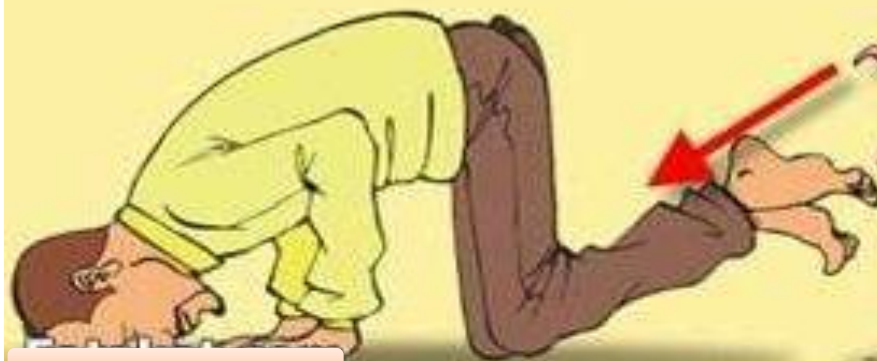
" When you are positioned fully, say

**"Subhanna - Rabbeyal -
A'laa "**

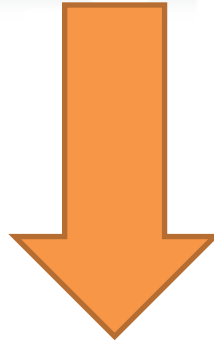
**three times
Or more.**



الوضعية الصحيحة



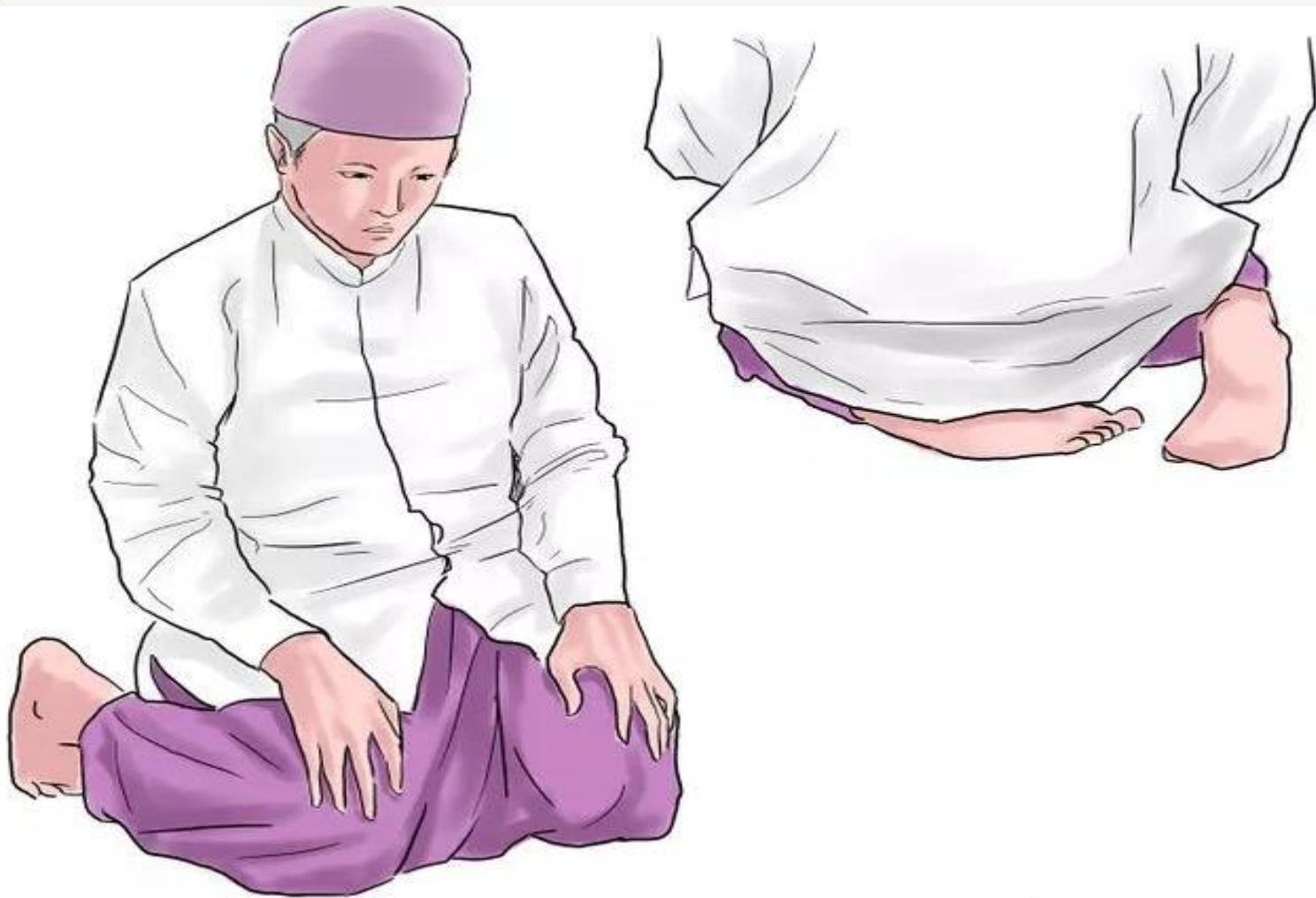
FIFTH



Arise from Sujood

❑ Rise from sajdah and sit on your knees.

Place your left foot from ball to heel on the floor. Your right foot should be toes on the floor only. Place your hands flat on your knees.

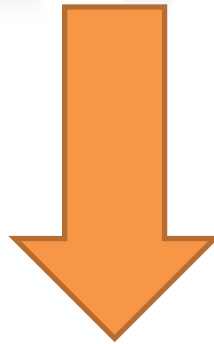


□ Duaa between Sujood

رَبِّ اغْفِرْ لِي رَبِّ اغْفِرْ لِي

Lord forgive me, Lord forgive me

SIXTH



**Sujood “prostration”
2st Sajdah**

The 2nd Sajdah

Go down .

- While Going down, say

"Allah -Akbar."



□ The 2nd Sajdah:

Go down and place your forehead, nose, palms, knees and toes on the ground.

Putting the hands down before the knees, keep the fingers together towards the Qibla & your toes.

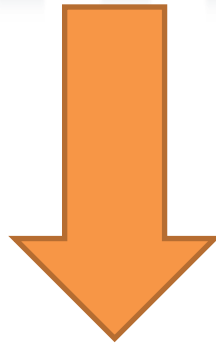
" When you are positioned fully, say

**"Subhanna - Rabbeyal -
A'laa "**

**three times
Or more.**



NINTHS



Arise from the 2nd Sajdah

& Raising for the 2nd Rak'ah

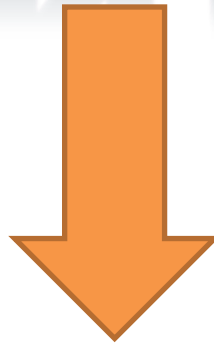
□ Arise from sajda.

Stand up and say, **""Allah - Akbar.""**
You have completed
1 Rakat.



Do the same as the First Rakaa

TENTH



Al-Tashahood

- ❖ In every second rakaat, after second sajda, sit on your knee again as between Sajdaa and recite :



Invocation for Tashahhud (sitting in prayer) :

التَّحِيَّاتُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَوَاتُ وَالطَّيِّبَاتُ،

All the compliments are for Allah, and all prayers and goodness

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ،

Peace be upon you, O Prophet, and the mercy of Allah and His blessings

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَى عِبَادِ اللَّهِ الصَّالِحِينَ،

Peace be upon us and upon the righteous slaves of Allah

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ

I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship but Allah,

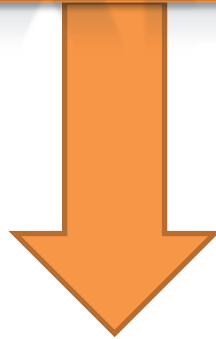
and I bear witness that Muhammad is His slave and His Messenger



❖ **Raise your forefinger when making duaa'.**



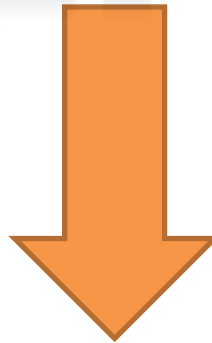
ELEVENTH



**Raising for the third &
fourth Rakaa**

**Do the same as the 1st & the 2nd
Rakaa**

TWELFTH



The Second Tashahood

- ❖ the last rakaat, after second sajda, sit again and recite Al Tashahood



Invocation for Tashahhud (sitting in prayer) :

التَّحِيَّاتُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَوَاتُ وَالطَّيِّبَاتُ،

All the compliments are for Allah, and all prayers and goodness

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ،

Peace be upon you, O Prophet, and the mercy of Allah and His blessings

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَى عِبَادِ اللَّهِ الصَّالِحِينَ،

Peace be upon us and upon the righteous slaves of Allah

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ

I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship but Allah,

and I bear witness that Muhammad is His slave and His Messenger



❖ **Raise your forefinger when making duaa'.**



Blessings on the Prophet after the Tashahhud:

اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ، وَعَلَى آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ،

O Allah, bestow Your favor on Muhammad and on the family of Muhammad

كَمَا صَلَّيْتَ عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَى آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ، إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مَجِيدٌ،

as You have bestowed Your favor on Ibrahim and on the family of Ibrahim, You are Praiseworthy, Most Glorious.

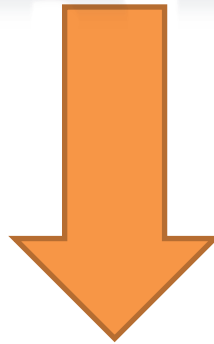
اللَّهُمَّ بَارِكْ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ، وَعَلَى آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ،

O Allah, bless Muhammad and the family of Muhammad

كَمَا بَارَكْتَ عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ، وَعَلَى آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ، إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مَجِيدٌ

as You have blessed Ibrahim and the family of Ibrahim, You are Praiseworthy, Most Glorious.

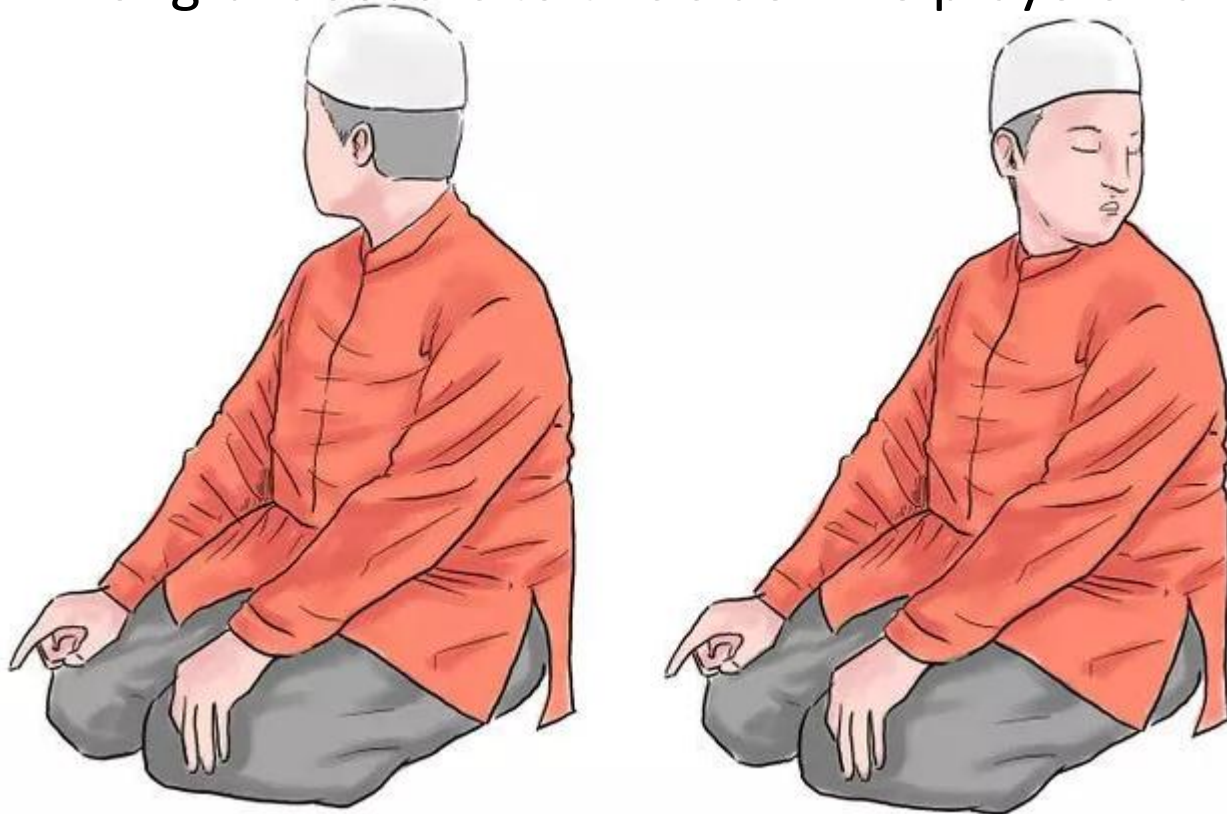
THIRTEEN



As-Salam

❑ **Terminate the prayers with as-salaam.**

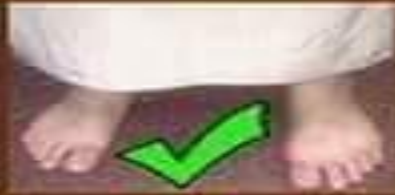
After the tashahhud, pray to Allah before signing off with these movements and words: Turn your head to the right and say, "As Salam Alaykum wa Rahmatullahi wa Barakatuhu'." The angel who records your good deeds is to this side. Turn your head to the left and say, "As Salam Alaykum wa Rahmatullahi wa Barakatuhu'." The angel who records your wrongful deeds is to this side. The prayers have ended!



جعل يملن كف اليد في تكبيرة
الإحرام تجاه الوجه ، والصواب
أن يكون تجاه القبلة



المبالغة في تضريق
القدمين أو المبالغة في
الصاقتهما ببعض



المبالغة في رفع
أو خفض الظهر
والرأس في
الركوع



رفع اليدين بعد الرفع من
الركوع على هيئة الدعاء
عند قول (ربنا ولك الحمد)



وضع الذراعين على
الأرض مع الكفين وهو
(افتراش الكلب)



رفع أحد القدمين عن
الأرض أثناء السجود



الجلوس على القدمين أو
بينهما والصواب أن ينصب
اليمنى ويجلس على اليسرى



Let's revise

Facing the direction of the Kab'ah, Niyyah and Takbeer

Facing the direction of the Kab'ah.
the intention in his heart of
performing a specific prayer. the prayer
should be started by saying Allaahu akbar
(Allaah is Most Great). Raising
the hands level
with shoulders



Reciting al-Faatihah

The right hand should be placed on the back of the left hand, wrist and forearm. The hands should be placed on the chest. He should look towards the place where he will prostrate. He should recite

Soorat al-Faatihah in full, including the Basmalah then recite some aayahs



Rukoo' (bowing)

He should raise his hands and say takbeer ("Allahu akbar"). He should put his hands on his knees, spacing the fingers out, as if he is grasping his knees. He should not lower or raise his head, but make it level with his back. he should say "Subhaana Rabbiy al-Azeem (Glory be to my Lord, the Almighty) three times or more.



straighten up from rukoo'

He should raise his hands them level with his shoulders when straightening up, he should say, "Sami'a Allaahu liman hamidah (Allaah listens to the one who praises Him)." Whilst standing thus, he should say, "Rabbanaa wa laka al-hamd (our Lord, to You be all praise)."



Sujood (prostration)

He should say "Allaahu akbar", go down into sujood on his hands, putting them down before the knees, keep the fingers together towards the qiblah and his toes too. Place his nose, forehead, palms, knees and toes on the ground. His feet upright with his toes touching the ground. He should say, "Subhaana Rabbiy al-'A'laa (Glory be to my Lord Most High)" three times or more.



Iftiraash and Iq'aa' between the two sajdahs

He should raise his head, saying takbeer, spread his left leg and sit on it, put his right foot upright and make its toes point towards the qiblah. He may say, "Rabbi ighfir li, Rabbi ighfir li (My Lord, forgive me, my Lord, forgive me)."



The second sajdah

He should say takbeer and do in the second prostration (sajdah) what he did in the first.



Raising for the second rak'ah

When he raises his head from the second prostration and he wants to get up for the second rak'ah, he should say takbeer supporting himself on his hands. He should do in the second rak'ah what he did in the first.



Sitting for first the Tashahhud

He should sit in iftiraash, as the sitting between the two sajdahs. He should put his right hand on his right thigh and knee, and the end of the right elbow on the thigh. He should spread his left palm on his left thigh and knee, clench all the fingers of his right hand, point with his index finger towards the qiblah. and look towards it.



The third and fourth rak'ahs

he says takbeer Then he should stand up for the third rak'ah, he should do likewise if he wants to get up for the fourth rak'ah. Then he should get up, supporting himself on his hands, as he did when getting up for the second rak'ah. Then in the third and fourth rak'ahs, he should recite al-Faatihah.



Tasleem to right and left

Then he should say salaams to his right, which is an essential part of the prayer, turning his face so that the whiteness of his right cheek may be seen and the same to his left. "Al-Salaamu 'alaykum wa rahmat-Allaahu wa barakaatuhu" to the right, and "Al-salaamu 'alaaykum wa rahmat-Allaah" to the left.



Duaa' after Salah

أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ. أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ. أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ

I seek the forgiveness of Allah. I seek the forgiveness of Allah.

I seek the forgiveness of Allah

اللَّهُمَّ أَنْتَ السَّلَامُ وَمِنْكَ السَّلَامُ

O Allah, You are Peace and from You comes peace.

تَبَارَكْتَ ذَا الْجَلَالِ وَالْإِكْرَامِ

Blessed are You, O Owner of majesty and honor.

Thauban reported: "When the Messenger of Allah (may peace be upon him) finished his prayer. he begged forgiveness three times and said: O Allah! Thou art Peace, and peace comes from Thee; Blessed art Thou, O Possessor of Glory and Honour. ..."

Recite 33 times

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ

Recite 33 times

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ

Recite 33 times

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

Followed by - Once

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ، لَهُ
الْمُلْكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ، وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ
شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

اللَّهُمَّ أَعِنِّي عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ، وَشُكْرِكَ، وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ

O Allah, help me to remember You, to give You thanks,
and to perform Your worship in the best manner.

The Apostle of Allah (pbuh) caught his hand and said: By Allah, I love you, Mu'adh. I give some instruction to you. Never leave to recite this supplication after every (prescribed) prayer:

“O Allah, help me to remember You, to give You thanks, and to perform Your worship in the best manner.”

Finished Salah

